

Unit 1

“Energy”

Vocabulary

gas (n)	غاز	fossil fuels (n)	وقود الحفريات
coal (n)	فحم	fuel (n)	وقود
run out (v)	ينفذ	reduce (v)	يقلل
last (v)	يدوم	remains (v)	بقايا-أثار-أطلال
renewable (adj.)	قابل للتجديد	radiate (v)	يشع
renew (v)	يجدد	rock (v)	يهز
energy (n)	الطاقة	hydro-electric power	الطاقة الكهربائية
energize (v)	يعطى طاقة	pollute (v)	يلوث
energetic (adj.)	نشط	bury (v)	يدفن
generate (v)	يولد	sun (v)	يعرض للشمس
water (v)	يروى	split (v)	يشق-يشطر
wind (v)	يعرض للهواء-يلف	join together	يتحد
windmills (n)	طواحين الهواء	enormous (adj)	هائل
wind farms (n)	محطات قوة هوائية	atomic energy	الطاقة الذرية
non-renewable	غير قابل للتجديد	silt (n)	طمي
decay (v)	يفسد-يتعفن-يتلف	deposit (v) (n)	يرسب-راسب
layers (n)	طبقات	flood (v) (n)	يفيض – فيضان
geothermal energy	الطاقة الحرارية للأرض	steam (n)	بخار
plentiful (adj.)	متوفر	station (n)	محطة
recharge (v)	يعيد شحن	ray (n)	شعاع
lap (n)	لفة حول المضمار	charge (v)	يشحن
vehicle (n)	مركبة	solar powered (adj)	تعمل بالطاقة الشمسية
unfortunately (adv.)	لسوء الحظ	local (adj)	محلى
blow up	ينسف-يدمر	recycle	يعيد تصنيع
pressure (n)	ضغط	liquid (n)	سائل

Grammar

Present simple & Present continuous tenses

He studies English every day.

He is studying English now.

► **Passive forms** المبني للمجهول

Am/is are + p.p.

He often cleans the car.

The car is often cleaned by him.

Am/is/are +being + p.p.

He is cleaning the car now.

The car is being cleaned now.

Prefixes

بادئة توضع في أول الكلمة لتغيير معناها

Prefix	Meaning	Example	Meaning
Dis	<i>Opposite Not</i>	Disconnect	Not connect
In		Inefficient	Not efficient
Im		Impossible	Not possible
IL		Illogical	Not logical
Ir		Irregular	Not regular
Non		Non nuclear	Not nuclear
Un		Unhappy	Not happy
Pre	Before	Prehistoric	Before history
Bio	Life	Biography	A book about a person's life
Tri	Three	Triangle	A flat shape with three angles
Re	Again	Recycle	Process used objects again
Multi	Many	Multiply	Increase greatly
Ann	Year	Anniversary	An important date which is

			remembered every year.
Bi	Two	Bilingual	Two languages.
Mono	One	monolingual	One language
Sub	Under-less	Sub-zero	Lower than zero
Super	More than	superhuman	More than human
Anti	Against	Antibody	Something in the body that fights diseases.
Co	With	Cooperate	Work together
Inter	Between	International	Between nations
Mis	Wrongly	Misspell	Spell wrongly
Mid	Middle	Mid-year	The middle of the year
Post	After	Postoperative care	The care a patient receives after an operation.
Mini	Little	Minicab	A small taxi
Over	Too much	Over eat	Eat too much
Trans	Across	Transatlantic	Across the Atlantic.
Under	Too little	Under cooked	Not cooked enough.

في كتاب **Quick Look** تحصل علي المزيد من الشرح التفصيلي عن الوحدات والقواعد والتدريبات التدريجية التي تطابق مواصفات الامتحانات.

www.quicklook4u.com