

## Tenses

Tense	Words	Use	Form	Examples affirmative	Examples negative	Examples interrogative
<b>Present Simple</b>	<b>every day</b>			I <b>play</b> .	I <b>don't play</b> .	<b>Do I play?</b>
	<b>sometimes</b>	- فعل متكرر الحدوث		He <b>plays</b> .	He <b>doesn't play</b> .	<b>Does he play?</b>
	<b>always</b>	- عادة في الحاضر		I <b>go</b> .	I <b>don't go</b> .	<b>Do I go?</b>
	<b>often</b>	- يعبر عن المستقبل مع الجداول والبرامج	<b>infinitive he/she/it + -s</b>	He <b>goes</b> .	He <b>doesn't go</b> .	<b>Does he go?</b>
	<b>usually</b>	- يدل علي المستقبل بع الروابط الزمنية				
	<b>seldom</b> <b>never</b>					
<b>Present Continuous</b>	<b>now</b>	- يعبر عن فعل مستمر وقت الكلام		I'm <b>playing</b> .	I'm <b>not playing</b> .	<b>Am I playing?</b>
	<b>at the moment</b>	- حدث مستمر لفترة في الحاضر	<b>(am/are/is) + infinitive + -ing</b>	He's <b>playing</b> .	He <b>isn't playing</b> .	<b>Is he playing?</b>
	<b>Look!</b>	- يعبر عن أحداث مرتب حدوثها في المستقبل		I'm <b>going</b> .	I'm <b>not going</b> .	<b>Am I going?</b>
	<b>Listen!</b>			He's <b>going</b> .	He <b>isn't going</b> .	<b>Is he going?</b>
<b>Past Simple</b>	<b>last ...</b>		regular: <b>infinitive + -ed</b>	I <b>played</b> .	I <b>didn't play</b> .	<b>Did I play?</b>
	<b>... ago</b>	- فعل حدث وانتهي في وقت محدد في الماضي	irregular: <b>swim swam swum</b>	He <b>played</b> .	He <b>didn't play</b> .	<b>Did he play?</b>
	<b>in the past</b>	- عادة في الماضي		I <b>went</b> .	I <b>didn't go</b> .	<b>Did I go?</b>
	<b>yesterday</b>			He <b>went</b> .	He <b>didn't go</b> .	<b>Did he go?</b>
<b>Past Continuous</b>	<b>While</b>	- فعل كان مستمر في الماضي	<b>was/were + infinitive + -ing</b>	I <b>was playing</b> .	I <b>wasn't playing</b> .	<b>Was I playing?</b>
	<b>As</b>			He <b>was playing</b> .	He <b>wasn't playing</b> .	<b>Was he playing?</b>
<b>Present Perfect</b>	<b>just</b>			I <b>have played</b> .	I <b>haven't played</b> .	<b>Have I played?</b>
	<b>yet</b>					
	<b>never</b>					
	<b>ever</b>	- فعل حدث في وقت غير محدد في الماضي وله علاقة بالحاضر	<b>have/has + pp</b>	He <b>has played</b> .	He <b>hasn't played</b> .	<b>Has he played?</b>
	<b>already</b>					
	<b>so far,</b>	- يعبر عن المستقبل بعد الروابط الزمنية				
	<b>up to now,</b>					
	<b>since</b> <b>for</b>					

	<b>recently</b>					
<b>Present Perfect Continuous</b>	<b>all day</b>			<b>I have been playing.</b>	<b>I haven't been playing.</b>	<b>Have I been playing?</b>
	<b>the whole day</b>					
	<b>how long</b>	- فعل بدأ في الماضي ومازال مستمر أو انتهى توأ ويركز علي استمرارية الحدث	<b>have/has + been + infinitive + -ing</b>	<b>He has been playing.</b>	<b>He hasn't been playing.</b>	<b>Has he been playing?</b>
	<b>since</b>					
	<b>for</b>					
<b>Past Perfect</b>	<b>As soon as</b>	- فعل حدث واكمل قبل آخر في الماضي	<b>had + pp</b>	<b>I had played.</b>	<b>I hadn't played.</b>	<b>Had I played?</b>
	<b>After</b>			<b>He had played.</b>	<b>He hadn't played.</b>	<b>Had he played?</b>
<b>Past Perfect Continuous</b>	<b>how long</b>			<b>I had been playing.</b>	<b>I hadn't been playing.</b>	<b>Had I been playing?</b>
	<b>since</b>	- حدث كان مستمر لفترة قبل آخر في الماضي	<b>had + been + infinitive + ing</b>	<b>He had been playing.</b>	<b>He hadn't been playing.</b>	<b>Had he been playing?</b>
	<b>for</b>					
<b>will - future</b>	<b>Tomorrow</b>	-تنبؤ توقع بالمستقبل		<b>I'll play.</b>	<b>I won't play.</b>	<b>Will I play?</b>
	<b>Next</b>	- اتخاذ قرار سريع وقت الكلام للمستقبل - طلب مهذب	<b>will + infinitive</b>	<b>He'll play.</b>	<b>He won't play.</b>	<b>Will he play?</b>
<b>going to - future</b>	<b>Future words</b>	- تنبؤ مع وجود دليل	<b>be (am/are/is) + going to + infinitive</b>	<b>I'm going to play.</b>	<b>I'm not going to play.</b>	<b>Am I going to play?</b>
		- عندما يكون هناك نية لعمل شيء مستقبلا		<b>He's going to play.</b>	<b>He's not going to play.</b>	<b>Is he going to play?</b>
<b>Future Continuous</b>	<b>Future words</b>	- فعل سوف يكون مستمر في وقت محدد في المستقبل	<b>will + be + infinitive + ing</b>	<b>I'll be playing.</b>	<b>I won't be playing.</b>	<b>Will I be playing?</b>
				<b>He'll be playing.</b>	<b>He won't be playing.</b>	<b>Will he be playing?</b>
<b>Future Perfect Simple</b>	<b>By ..</b>	- حدث سيكون قد اكتمل قبل آخر في المستقبل	<b>will + have + pp</b>	<b>I'll have played.</b>	<b>I won't have played.</b>	<b>Will I have played?</b>
				<b>He'll have played.</b>	<b>He won't have played.</b>	<b>Will he have played?</b>
<b>Future Perfect Continuous</b>	<b>For</b>	- يركز علي مدة استمرارية حدث في المستقبل	<b>will + have + been + infinitive + ing</b>	<b>I'll have been playing.</b>	<b>I won't have been playing.</b>	<b>Will I have been playing?</b>
				<b>He'll have been playing.</b>	<b>He won't have been playing.</b>	<b>Will he have been playing?</b>